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Byrna Technologies Inc. (NASDAQ: BYRN)

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Buy: Q3 EBITDA Exceeds Expectations

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Q3 revenue was in line with our recently reduced estimate but EBITDA was better than expected, with gross margin exceeding our estimates and operating expenses lower than our forecast. We reiterate our Buy recommendation and \$9.50 price target.

Q3 revenue of \$12.4 million was in line with our recently reduced estimate. EBITDA was better than forecast on higher-than-expected gross margin and lower-than-expected operating expenses. Our revenue estimates for this year and next are unchanged but we have raised our EBITDA estimates to reflect the Q3 results. We assume the Fed interest rate hikes will continue to have an impact on consumer demand at least through the first half of fiscal 2023.

Gross margin of 55% was higher than our 52% estimate and an increase from Q2's 53%. We attribute the improvement to mix and improved freight costs, which the company has been working to reduce. We have kept our gross margin estimates unchanged but believe there is upside as supply chains normalize and freight costs improve.

Cash at the end of Q3 was \$24.5 million and is ample over our forecast horizon.

New products will be a key element of growth over the coming quarters. Byrna has released the TCR, a \$750, less lethal tactical compact rifle for individuals, law enforcement, government agencies and private security firms. The re-engineered Mission 4 shoulder-fired launcher is now available and priced at \$900. The 12-gauge round, designed for the 50 million owners of 12-gauge shotguns in the United States is scheduled to ship in Q4. In addition to these new products, the company has been devoting increased resources to the school safety market with the Byrna Shield ballistic plate backpack insert, for \$150, and the Ballistipac backpack ranging from \$340 to \$900.

Valuation & Risks

Our price target of \$9.5 assumes an EV/Sales multiple of 3x on our fiscal 2023 revenue estimate of \$62 million. Risks to achieving our target include slower growth from higher interest rates, continuing supply chain disruptions, changes in regulations to the personal safety and firearm industry and changes in consumer demand for personal safety devices.

Current Price				\$4.77
Price Target				\$9.50
Estimates	F2021A	F2022E	F2023E	
Revenues (\$000s)	\$ 42,160	\$ 47,018 E	\$ 62,000	
1Q February	\$ 8,893	\$ 7,977 A	\$ 13,000	
2Q May	\$ 13,401	\$ 11,619 A	\$ 14,000	
3Q August	\$ 8,703	\$ 12,422 A	\$ 15,000	
4Q November	\$ 11,163	\$ 15,000 E	\$ 20,000	
	F2021A	F2022E	F2023E	
EBITDA (\$000s)	\$ 1,646	\$ (798)E	\$ 4,728	
1Q February	\$ 370	\$ (1,904)A	\$ (46)	
2Q May	\$ 3,005	\$ (532)A	\$ (135)	
3Q August	\$ (687)	\$ 262 A	\$ 1,055	
4Q November	\$ (1,042)	\$ 1,376 E	\$ 3,855	
EV/Sales	NM	1.8 x	1.4 x	
EV/EBITDA	NM	(105.4) x	17.8 x	
Stock Data				
52-Week Range	\$4.50	-	\$22.49	
Shares Outstanding (mil.)				22.2
Market Capitalization (mil.)				\$106
Enterprise Value (mil.)				\$84
Debt to Capital				5%
Cash & Equivalents (mil.)				\$24.5
Cash/Sh.				\$1.10
Average Three Months Trading Volume (K)				165
Insider Ownership				22.9%
Institutional Ownership				26.5%
Short interest (mil.)				3.2%
Dividend / Yield				\$0.00/0.0%



Actual v Estimates

Revenue was in line with our recently reduced estimate, but gross margin was much better than forecast and operating expenses lower than forecast. This resulted in EBITDA of \$262 thousand, significantly higher than our estimate of a \$544 thousand loss.

Q3 22					
(\$ in 000's)					
	Actual	Estimates	Delta	% Delta	
Revenue	\$ 12,422	\$ 12,400	\$ 22	0%	
COGS	5,545	5,952			
Gross Profit	6,877	6,448	429	7%	
	55.4%	52.0%			
Opex	8,283	8,739	(456)	-5%	
Operating Income	\$ (1,406)	\$ (2,291)	\$ 885	39%	
Interest & Other, tota	22	25			
Pretax Income	(1,384)	(2,266)			
Taxes	150	(113)			
Net to Common	\$ (1,534)	\$ (2,153)			
Basic Shares	21,752	22,232			
Diluted Shares	21,752	22,232			
Basic EPS	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.10)			
Diluted EPS	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.10)			
D&A	257	243			
Stock Comp	1,273	1,504			
Other	138	0			
EBITDA	\$ 262	\$ (544)	\$ 806	148%	
Margin	2.1%	-4.4%			

Source: Byrna Technologies Inc. and Dawson James Securities estimates

Our revenue estimates for this year and next are unchanged, but our EBITDA forecast is higher due to the Q3 results and the lower operating expense.

	2022E		2023E	
	Old	New	Old	New
Revenue (\$ M's)	\$ 47.0	\$ 47.0	\$ 62.0	\$ 62.0
EPS	\$ (0.39)	\$ (0.35)	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.06)
EBITDA (\$ M's)	\$ (1.9)	\$ (0.8)	\$ 4.5	\$ 4.7

Source: Dawson James Securities estimates

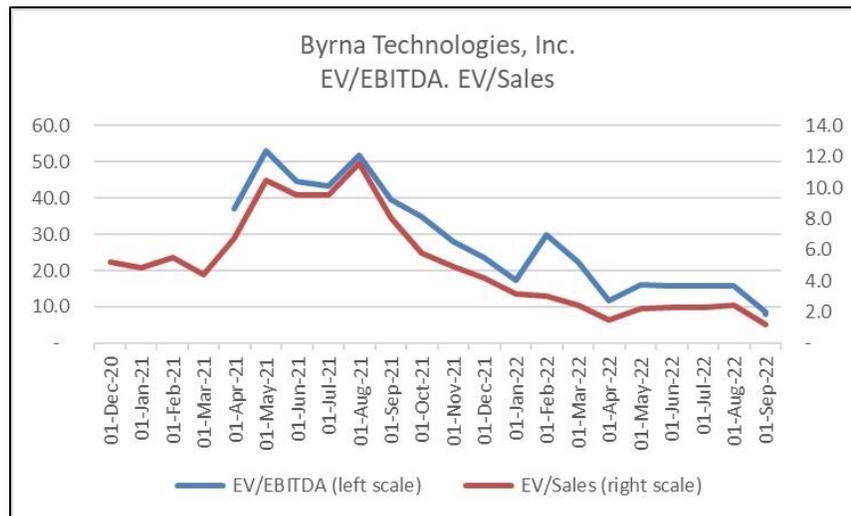
Valuation

Firearm manufacturers like Smith & Wesson Brands and Sturm, Ruger trade at low multiples of sales while the rest of the comp group serving the personal safety and law enforcement markets trades at an average of 4x sales. Our price target for Byrna assumes a 3x multiple, a substantial discount to the sub-group. This results in a target of \$9.5 using our fiscal 2023 revenue estimate of \$62 million.

		Price	EPS	P/E	TEV	Sales	EV/ Sales	EBITDA	EV/ EBITDA
AOUT-US	American Outdoor Brands, Inc.	\$ 8.41	\$ 0.85	9.9	\$ 146.5	\$ 224.5	0.65	\$ 18.7	7.8
POWW-US	AMMO Inc	2.92	0.37	7.8	332.4	324.4	1.02	105.4	3.2
AXON-US	Axon Enterprise Inc	115.97	2.35	49.5	7,866.4	1,253.8	6.27	245.3	32.1
SSTI-US	ShotSpotter, Inc.	28.01	0.14	206.4	350.1	91.7	3.82	20.2	17.3
SWBI-US	Smith & Wesson Brands, Inc.	10.17	2.00	5.1	406.3	595.8	0.68	141.7	2.9
RGR-US	Sturm, Ruger & Company, Inc.	51.27	4.63	11.1	691.4	555.7	1.24	135.3	5.1
VTSI-US	VirTra, Inc.	5.84	0.33	17.7	52.9	30.9	1.71	5.9	8.9
WRAP-US	Wrap Technologies, Inc.	1.74	(0.35)	(5.0)	42.1	15.7	2.69	(10.9)	(3.9)
	Median			10.5			1.48		6.5
BYRN-US	Byrna Technologies Inc.	\$ 4.77	\$ (0.11)	(45.3)	\$ 80.2	\$ 59.6	1.35	\$ 3.9	20.8

Source: FactSet and Dawson James Securities estimates

EV/Sales and EV/EBITDA have declined sharply over the past few months and we believe current valuation is attractive, even with lower estimates.



Source: FactSet and Dawson James Securities estimates.

Risks

Risk Analysis: Risks to achieving our target include slower growth from higher interest rates, continuing supply chain disruptions, changes in regulations to the personal safety and firearm industry and changes in consumer demand for personal safety devices.

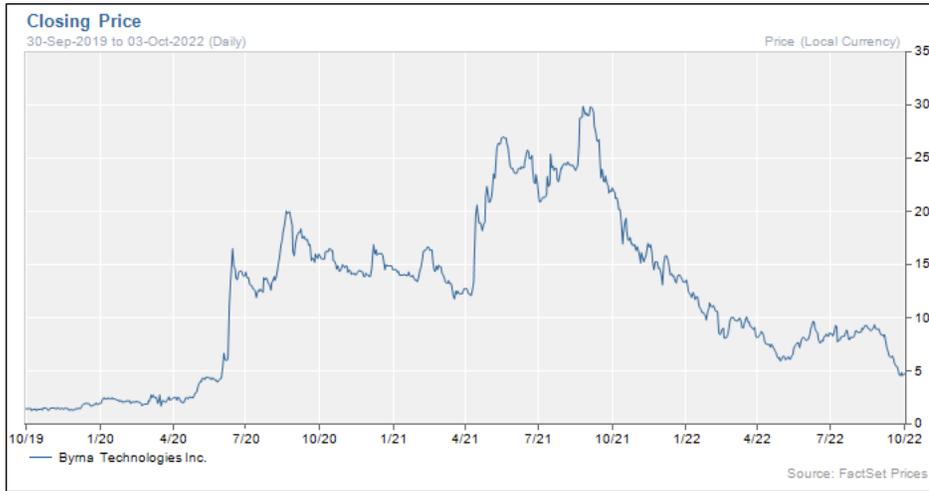
Exhibit 1. Income Statement (\$ in 000's except per share data)

	30-Nov-19 FY2019	30-Nov-20 FY2020	30-Nov-21 FY2021	28-Feb-22 FQ1 22A	31-May-22 FQ2 22A	31-Aug-22 FQ3 22A	30-Nov-22 FQ4 22E	30-Nov-22 FY2022E	30-Nov-23 FY2023E
Revenue	\$ 924	\$ 16,566	\$ 42,160	\$ 7,977	\$ 11,619	\$ 12,422	\$ 15,000	\$ 47,018	\$ 62,000
COGS	775	9,058	19,270	3,363	5,495	5,545	6,900	21,303	27,680
Gross Profit	149	7,508	22,890	4,614	6,124	6,877	8,100	25,715	34,320
	16%	45%	54.3%	58%	53%	55%	54%	55%	55%
Opex	3,438	11,817	26,181	8,023	8,739	8,283	8,283	33,328	35,828
Operating Income	\$ (3,289)	\$ (4,309)	\$ (3,291)	\$ (3,409)	\$ (2,615)	\$ (1,406)	\$ (183)	\$ (7,613)	\$ (1,508)
Interest & Other, total	(1,121)	(7,952)	(152)	68	(330)	22	25	(226)	100
Pretax Income	(4,410)	(12,261)	(3,443)	(3,341)	(2,945)	(1,384)	(158)	(7,839)	(1,408)
Taxes	0	293	(160)	(120)	51	150	(8)	73	(70)
Net Income	\$ (4,410)	\$ (12,553)	\$ (3,283)	\$ (3,221)	\$ (2,996)	\$ (1,534)	\$ (150)	\$ (7,912)	\$ (1,337)
Preferred Dividends	\$ -	\$ -	1,043	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	0	0
Net to Common	\$ (4,410)	\$ (12,553)	\$ (4,326)	\$ (3,221)	\$ (2,996)	\$ (1,534)	\$ (150)	\$ (7,912)	\$ (1,337)
Basic Shares	10,354	12,679	19,610	23,790	23,097	21,752	22,274	22,728	22,462
Diluted Shares	10,354	12,679	19,610	23,790	23,097	21,752	22,274	22,728	22,462
Basic EPS	\$ (0.43)	\$ (0.98)	\$ (0.22)	\$ (0.14)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.35)	\$ (0.06)
Diluted EPS	\$ (0.43)	\$ (0.98)	\$ (0.22)	\$ (0.14)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.35)	\$ (0.06)
D&A	54	242	487	175	206	257	286	924	1,144
Stock/Incentive Comp	218	1,252	3,150	1,284	1,504	1,273	1,273	5,334	5,092
Other	0	0	1,300	46	373	138	0	557	0
EBITDA	(3,016)	(2,814)	1,646	(1,904)	(532)	262	1,376	(798)	4,728
Margin	-332.6%	-17.0%	3.9%	-23.9%	-4.6%	2.1%	9.2%	-1.7%	7.6%
	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FQ1 22A	FQ2 22A	FQ3 22A	FQ4 22E	FY2022E	FY2023E
Revenue	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
COGS	83.9%	54.7%	45.7%	42.2%	47.3%	44.6%	46.0%	45.3%	44.6%
Gross Profit	16.1%	45.3%	54.3%	57.8%	52.7%	55.4%	54.0%	54.7%	55.4%
Opex	371.9%	71.3%	62.1%	100.6%	75.2%	66.7%	55.2%	70.9%	57.8%
Operating Income	-355.7%	-26.0%	-7.8%	-42.7%	-22.5%	-11.3%	-1.2%	-16.2%	-2.4%
Interest & Other, total	-121.3%	-48.0%	-0.4%	0.9%	-2.8%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.5%	0.2%
Pretax Income	-477.0%	-74.0%	-8.2%	-41.9%	-25.3%	-11.1%	-1.1%	-16.7%	-2.3%
Tax Rate	0.0%	-2.4%	4.6%	3.6%	-1.7%	-10.8%	5.0%	-0.9%	5.0%
Net Income	-477.0%	-75.8%	-7.8%	-40.4%	-25.8%	-12.3%	-1.0%	-16.8%	-2.2%
EBITDA	-326.3%	-17.0%	3.9%	-23.9%	-4.6%	2.1%	9.2%	-1.7%	7.6%
Y/Y									
Revenue	269.4%	1692.1%	154.5%	-10.3%	-13.3%	42.7%	34.4%	11.5%	31.9%
Opex	61.7%	243.8%	121.6%	55.8%	57.8%	23.8%	-5.9%	27.3%	7.5%
Operating Income	57.7%	31.0%	-23.6%	729.4%	-229.3%	-22.1%	-94.1%	131.3%	-80.2%
Net Income	-104.8%	-184.7%	73.8%	-1084.2%	-247.1%	16.7%	95.3%	-141.0%	83.1%

Source: Byrna Technologies, Inc. and Dawson James Securities estimates

Important Disclosures:

Price Chart:



Price target and ratings changes over the past three years:

- Initiated – Buy – April 26, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Update – Buy – May 18, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Update – Buy – June 15, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Update – Buy – June 24, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Update – Buy – June 30, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Update – Buy – July 8, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Update – Buy – July 8, 2022 – Price Target \$12
- Price Target Change – Buy – September 8, 2022 – Price Target Changed from \$12 to \$9.50
- Update – Buy – October 4, 2022 – Price Target \$9.50

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Current as of 20-Sep-22

	Company Coverage		Investment Banking	
Ratings Distribution	# of Companies	% of Total	# of Companies	% of Totals
Market Outperform (Buy)	25	83%	3	12%
Market Perform (Neutral)	4	13%	1	25%
Market Underperform (Sell)	1	3%	0	0%
Total	30	100%	4	13%

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